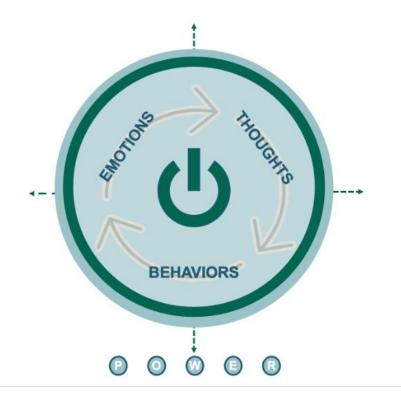




# **The POWER Program**

## **Positive Outcomes With Emotion Regulation**



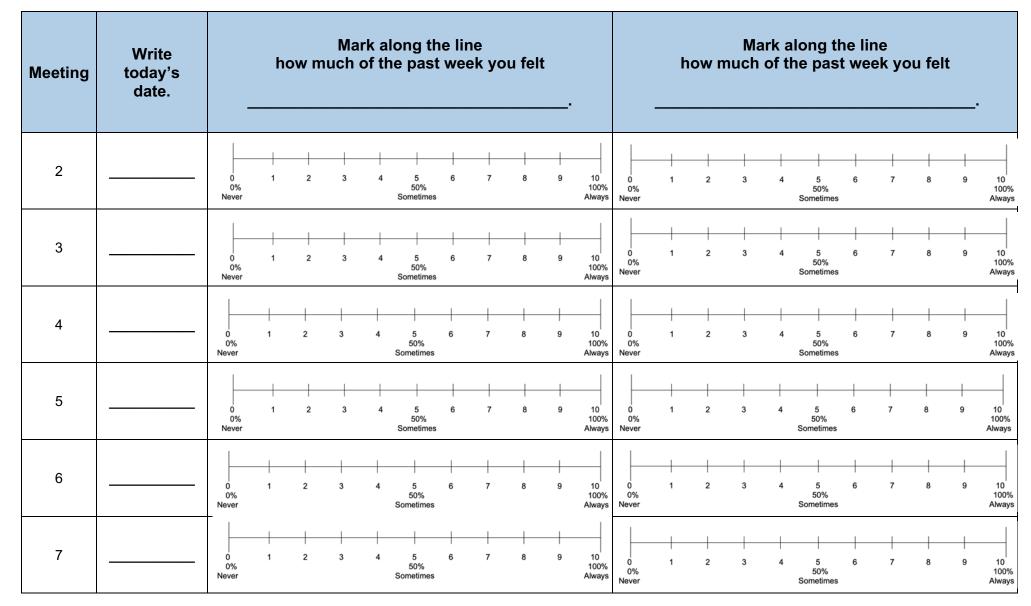
## **Student Book**



© 2021 Devereux Center for Effective Schools. All rights reserved.

Permission granted to photocopy for educational use as long as the authorship and copyright notice are retained on all copies.

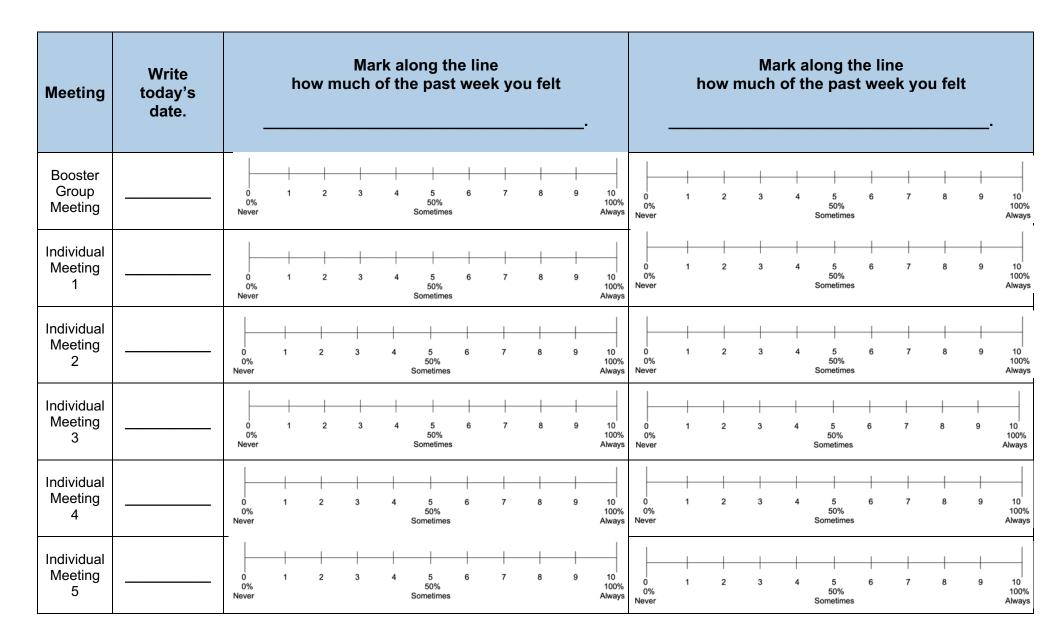
## **Emotion Monitoring Log**





Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration











 Mortheast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)

 MHTTCC
 Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network

 Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



## **Table of Contents**

WEEK 1: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE POWER PROGRAM	7
EXPLORING MOTIVATION FOR CHANGE	7
WEEK 2: RECOGNIZING AND LABELING EMOTIONS	
THE DIMENSIONAL EMOTION MODEL	
MY EMOTION GOAL EMOTION DETECTIVE	
WEEK 3: RELAXATION AND BEHAVIORAL ACTIVATION	
DEEP BREATHING VISUAL	
POSITIVE REPLACEMENT BEHAVIORS	
WEEK 4: UNDERSTANDING AND OBSERVING THOUGHTS	
THE EMOTIONS–THOUGHTS–BEHAVIORS TRIANGLE	
WEEK 5: CATCH-CHECK-CHOOSE, PART 1	
THE CATCH–CHECK–CHOOSE STRATEGY DESTINY	
WEEK 6: CATCH-CHECK-CHOOSE, PART 2	
Αντμον	
TAMAR         Catch-Check-Choose Practice	
WEEK 7: PLANNING FOR SUCCESS	
Review Game	22
MY ACTION PLAN	
BOOSTER GROUP MEETING	
RELAXATION STRATEGY INSTRUCTIONS	
STRATEGIES FOR USING SOCIAL MEDIA	

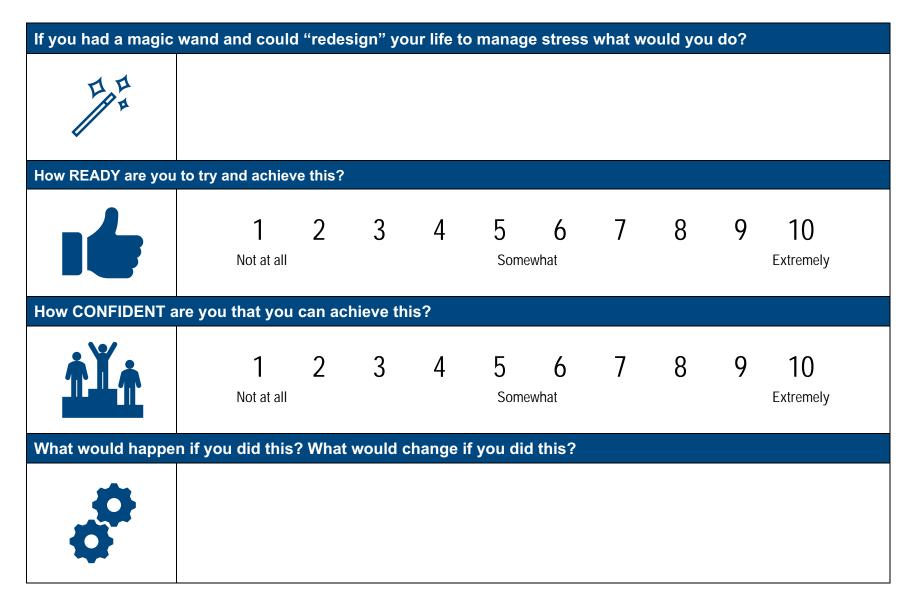








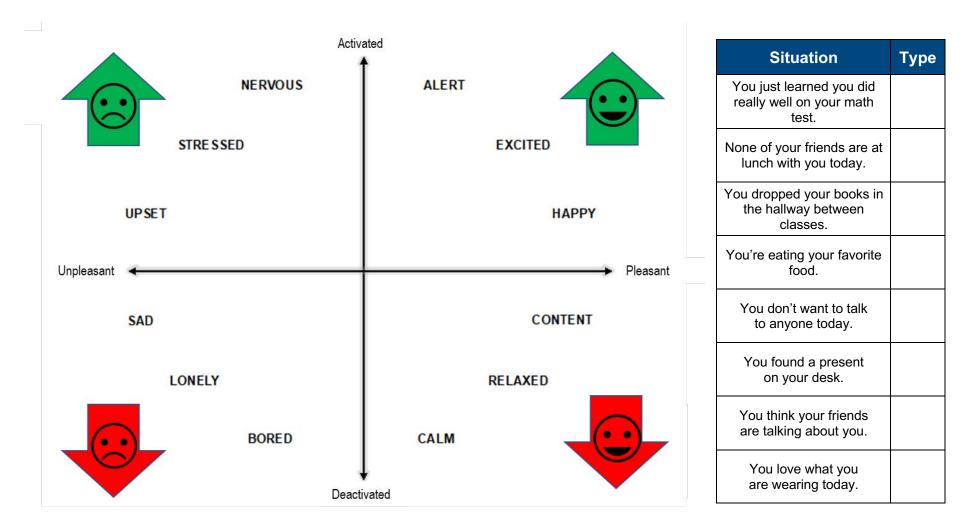
## **Exploring Motivation for Change**







## **The Dimensional Emotion Model**



<u>Cross out</u> one emotion in this model you would like to decrease, and <u>circle</u> one emotion you would like to increase. On the next page, circle the emotions you have chosen. Then add any other notes/ideas in the space provided.





#### Week 2: Recognizing and Labeling Emotions

## **My Emotion Goal**

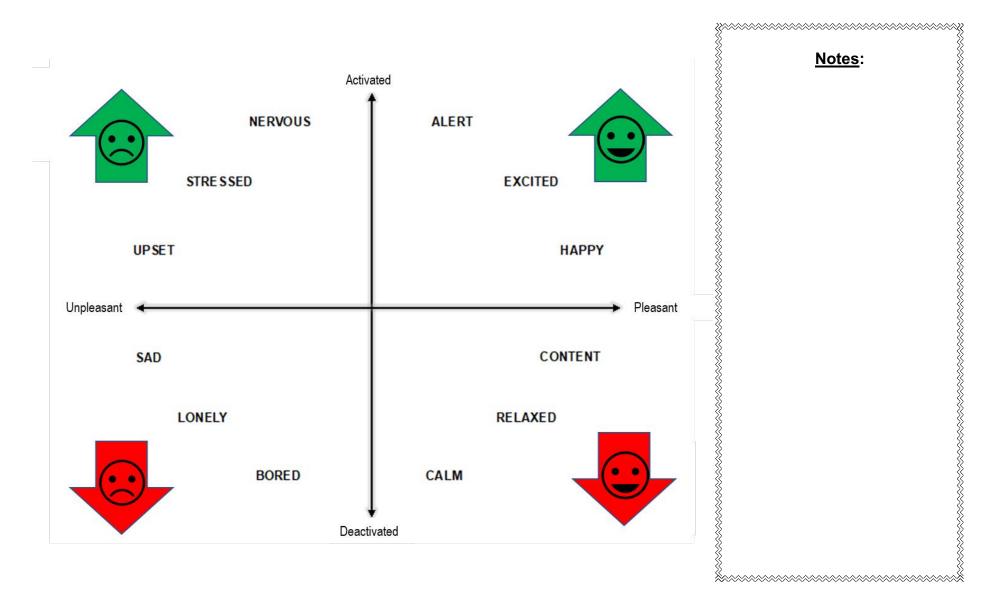


Notes:





#### **Emotion Detective**





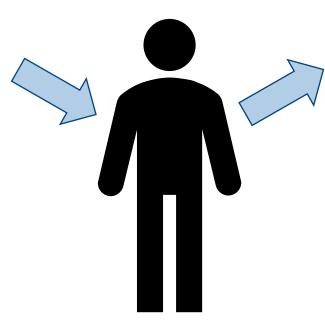


#### **Emotion Detective**

#### Common "Internal Clues"

#### Face feels warm/hot

- Heart beats faster
- Hands or feet feel cold
- Shivers
- Muscle tension
- Nausea
- Headaches
- Tiredness
- Lump "stuck" in throat
- Sweaty palms
- Butterflies in stomach
- Dizziness
- High or low energy



#### Common "External Clues"

- Smiling or laughing
- Fidgeting
- Clenched fists
- Yelling or raised voice
- Red face
- Crying
- Eyes closed
- Crossed arms
- Quiet or withdrawn
- Breathing hard
- Pacing
- Walking away or leaving
- Sleeping

	Emotion Goal	Internal Clues: What does the emotion feel like?	<b>External Clues:</b> What does the emotion look like, or what are you doing?
1			
↓			





## **Deep Breathing Visual**





Northeast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)
MHTTC
Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network
Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



## **Positive Replacement Behaviors**

Behavior Strategy	Ease (1–10)	Reward (1–10)	Opportunities
What I could do:	1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10       Not at all easy     Somewhat easy     Extremely easy     Extremely easy	1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10       Not at all rewarding     Somewhat rewarding     Extremely rewarding	When I could try this:
ຖິຖິງ Hang out with a friend	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
= Write in a journal	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Write a blog or poem	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Draw, paint, color, or craft	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Cook or bake	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Read a book or magazine	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Take photos	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Go for a walk, run, or bike ride	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Do yoga	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
©∰ Play a sport	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Play with a pet or child	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	



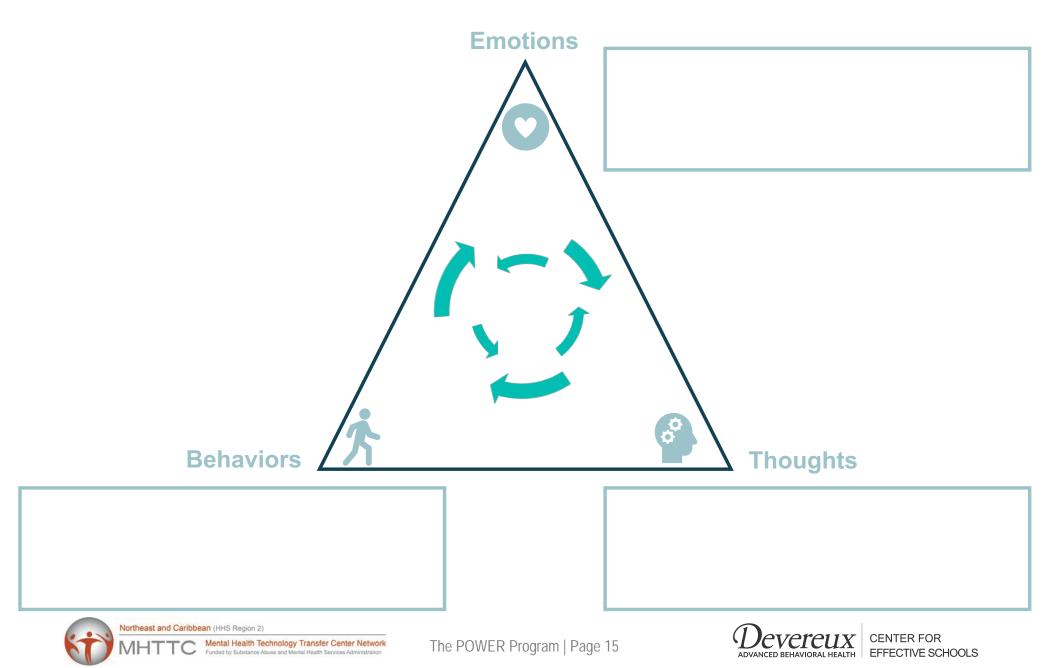


Behavior Strategy	Ease (1–10)	Reward (1–10)	Opportunities
What I could do:	1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10       Not at all easy     Somewhat easy     Extremely easy     Extremely easy	1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10       Not at all rewarding     Somewhat rewarding     Extremely rewarding	When I could try this:
Play cards or a game	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
පිටි Do a puzzle	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
$f_{0}$ $D$ Listen to music or a podcast	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Play an instrument or sing	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Watch a movie	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Rearrange your room	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Go (window) shopping	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Visit a library or museum	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
人人 自会的 Visit a place of worship	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
Volunteer	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
<b>PQ</b> Explore somewhere new	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	
? Something else	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	





## The Emotions–Thoughts–Behaviors Triangle



## **Observing Thoughts**

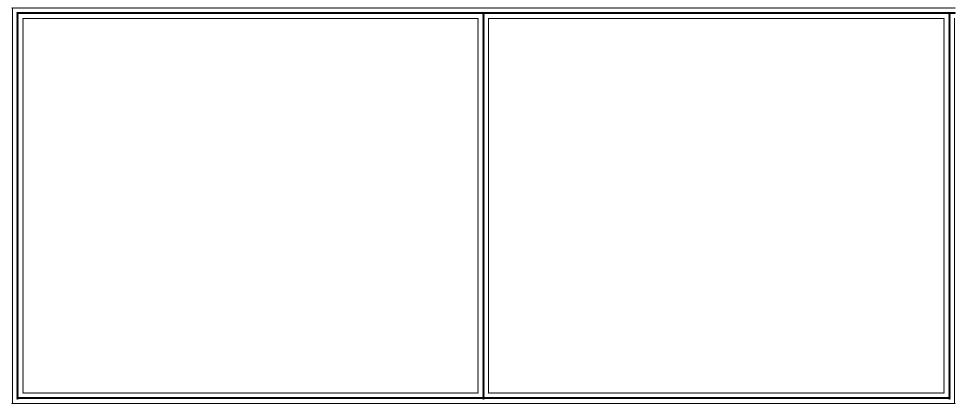
How Embarrassing...



Think of the last time you felt really <u>embarrassed</u>. As you remember this time, observe your thoughts and write them below. Oh, Happy Day!



Think of the last time you felt really <u>happy</u>. As you remember this time, observe your thoughts and write them below.







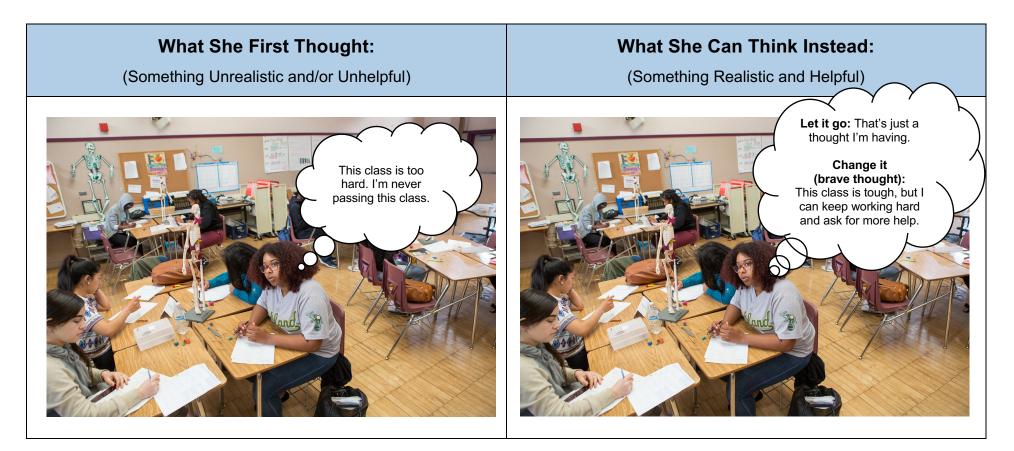
## The Catch–Check–Choose Strategy

	STEP 1		
	Catch       your thought.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice what you are thinking.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how that thought is making you feel.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how that thought is making you act.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how that thought is making you act.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how that thought is making you act.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how that thought is making you act.         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure         Image: Description of the structure       Notice how the structure		
STEP 2			
Q	Check       your thought.         Ask these questions:		
	STEP 3		
$\langle \gamma \rangle$	If your thought is NOT realistic or helpful, <u>choose</u> what to do next: <ul> <li>Let your thought go.</li> <li>Change your thought into one of the following (remember your ABCs!):</li> <li>An adaptive thought (A thought that helps you be flexible and solve a problem)</li> <li>A brave thought (A thought that helps you be courageous and confident)</li> <li>A calm thought (A thought that helps you stay in control of your emotions)</li> </ul>		





#### Destiny

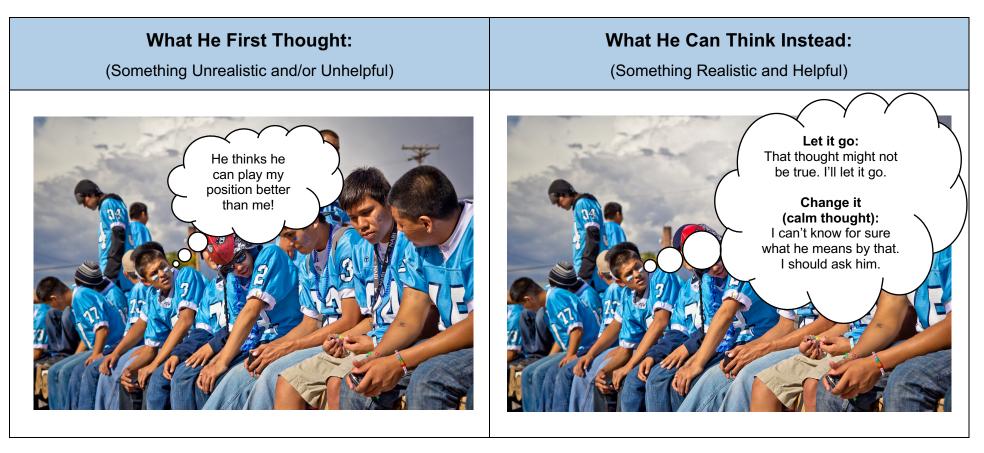


"High school classroom 3" by All4Ed is licensed under CC BY-NC 2.0





### Anthony



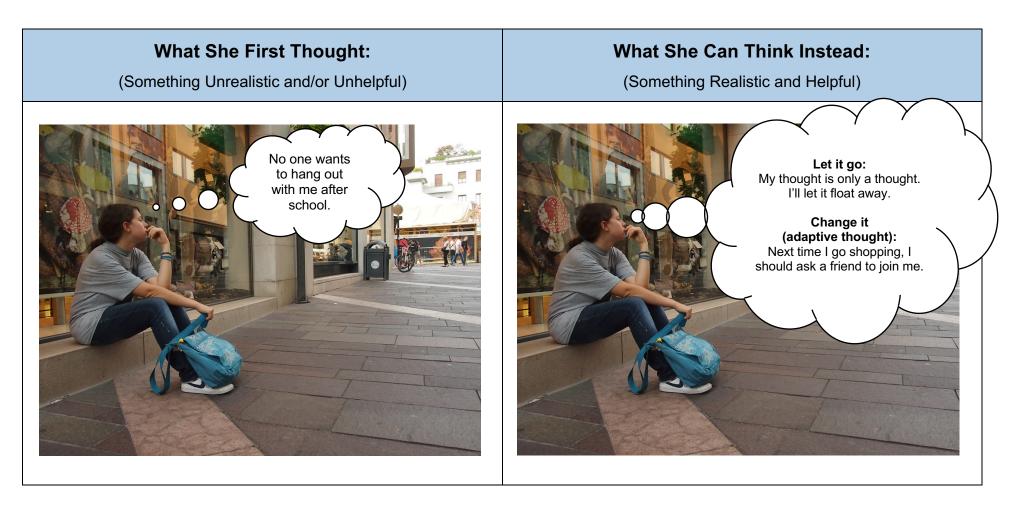
"Scouts' Convocation' // Window Rock High School Fighting Scouts Football" by Donovan Shortey is licensed under CC BY 2.0



HTTC Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Finded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



#### Tamar



"Lonely teenager" by sethdickens is licensed under CC BY-SA 2.0





#### **Catch–Check–Choose Practice**

Identify a real-world situation in which you could have used the Catch–Check–Choose Strategy. Write and/or draw about that situation below!

What I First Thought: (Something Unrealistic and/or Unhelpful)	What I Can Think Instead: (Something Realistic and Helpful)
My Choice	
<ul> <li>Let it go.</li> <li>Change it into one of the following (remember the ABCs!):         <ul> <li>An adaptive thought (Helps me be flexible and solve a problem)</li> <li>A brave thought (Helps me be courageous and confident)</li> <li>A calm thought (Helps me stay in control of my emotions)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	





#### **Review Game**

Guided Imagery	Naming Emotions		Identifying Clues to Emotions		Deep Breathing
Muscle Relaxation			Behavioral Activation		Observing Thoughts
Catch–Check–Choose Letting a		Letting a T	hought Go		Changing a Thought





## **My Action Plan**

#### 1. I will continue to focus on:

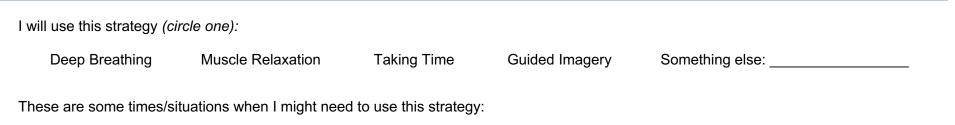


#### 2. I will observe my emotions by looking out for external and internal clues.

My external clues are actions that I do. These are some of my external clues:

My internal clues are physical sensations. These are some of my internal clues:

#### 3. When I have an emotion that is negative and activating, I will use a relaxation strategy.







#### 4. When I have an emotion that is negative and deactivating, I will do something active and enjoyable.

I will do one of these types of activities:

These are some times/situations when I might need to use this strategy:

#### 5. I will continue to observe my thoughts.

I will remind myself that my thoughts are only thoughts by picturing them as (circle one):



#### 6. I will use the Catch–Check–Choose strategy to help me focus on realistic and helpful thoughts.

This is what I will tell myself as I let thoughts go:

These are some realistic and helpful thoughts I can change my thoughts into:

- An <u>adaptive</u> thought (Helps me be flexible and solve a problem):
- A <u>brave</u> thought (*Helps me be courageous and confident*):
- A <u>calm</u> thought (Helps me stay in control of my emotions):

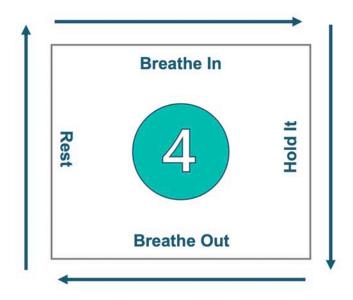
These are some times/situations when I might need to use this strategy:\_\_\_\_\_



Northeast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)



## **Relaxation Strategy Instructions**



**Breathe in for 4 seconds:** Inhale air deeply through your nose, into your lungs. Feel that air in your nose, and feel your lungs and belly expand. This feels similar to what you do when you smell something good.

Hold that breath for 4 seconds: Count to 4 as you hold that breath in your belly.

**Breathe out for 4 seconds:** Slowly let the air through your lungs and out through your mouth for 4 seconds. Feel that air in your mouth, and feel your lungs and belly sink. This light, slow exhale feels similar to what you do when you are blowing on hot food that you don't want to spill or splatter, like soup.

And rest for 4 seconds: Take 4 seconds of rest before you start again.

#### Use this script to guide your practice:

Iortheast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)

**Deep Breathing** 

- Breathe in pause 2 pause 3 pause 4 pause.
- Hold it pause 2 pause 3 pause 4 pause.
- Breathe out pause 2 pause 3 pause 4 pause.
- And rest pause 2 pause 3 pause 4 pause.





#### **Muscle Relaxation**

To begin, get yourself into a comfortable position. Adjust how you are sitting or, if it's appropriate for your setting, choose to lie down.

As you continue, pay attention to your body. If you feel pain or discomfort, pause your practice and move on to the next muscle group.

First, notice how your body feels at this moment. Begin deep breathing, using your count of 4 to breathe in, hold your breath, breathe out, and rest.

Pay attention to your **feet**. Tense your feet by curling your toes up towards the ceiling and stretching the arch of your foot. Hold onto the tension and notice what it feels like. Hold it for 4 seconds. Release the tension in your foot. Notice what that feels like.

Next, bring focus to your **lower legs**. Tense the muscles in your calves by pointing your toes. Hold them tightly and pay attention to the feeling of tension. Hold it for 4 seconds. Release the tension in your lower legs. Notice what that feels like. Continue to take deep breaths.

Focus on your **upper legs**. Squeeze your thighs together. Hold them tightly and feel the tension. Hold that for 4 seconds. Release the tension in your upper legs.

Next, tense your **stomach and chest**. Suck in your stomach. Squeeze and hold the tension for 4 seconds. Hold it for 4 seconds. Release the tension. Notice what it feels like for your body to go limp. Continue to take deep breaths.

Now tense the muscles in your **back** by bringing your shoulders together behind you. Hold them tightly. Tense them as hard as you can without straining, and keep holding. Hold that for 4 seconds. Then release the tension from your back. Feel the tension slowly leave your body. Notice how different your body feels when you allow it to relax.

Tense your **arms** all the way from your hands to your shoulders. Make a fist and squeeze all the way up your arm. Hold it like that. Keep squeezing for 4 seconds. Release the tension from your arms and shoulders. Notice the feeling of relaxation in your fingers, hands, arms, and shoulders. Notice how your arms feel limp and at ease.

Move up your **neck** and your **head**. Tense your face and neck around your eyes and mouth by squinting your eyes shut and scrunching your nose and mouth. Hold it for 4 seconds. Release the tension. Again, notice the new feeling of relaxation.

Finally, tense your **whole body**. Tense your feet, legs, stomach, chest, arms, head, and neck. Tense harder, without straining. Hold the tension for 4 seconds. Now release. Allow your whole body to relax and go limp. Pay attention to the feeling of relaxation and how different it is from the feeling of tension.

Now begin to wake up your body by slowly moving your muscles. Move your arms and legs. Stretch your muscles and open your eyes.



AHTTC Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



#### **Guided Imagery**

First, consider how your body feels at this moment. Start to relax your body, beginning with your shoulders and head. Let your arms and fingers relax so your hands are slightly open and relaxed. Take a deep breath in, and then slowly breathe out. Take another breath in, and slowly out. Focus on your mind, and breathe out any thoughts on your next breath out. Slowly blow those thoughts away as you relax your body. If you haven't done so already, close your eyes.

Create an image in your mind of the color **red**, any shade of red you'd like. Think about anything you like that is red: maybe apples, flowers, clothing, or a sunset. You might picture red objects, something red in nature, or just a solid color. Anything you like that is red. Think about the color red and how it feels for you.

Now allow the color you are imagining to blend to **orange**. Picture the color orange in your mind, and imagine the first orange thing you can think of. It might be a pumpkin, a fruit, or leaves in the fall. Fill the entire visual field of your mind's eye with the color orange. Continue to imagine the color orange.

Now start to think about the color **yellow**. Imagine and think about all the various shades of yellow. Consider the color of butter, of lemons, of lemonade, a bright sunny day, or highlighters and markers. Imagine yourself surrounded with the brightness of the color yellow.

Start to the color in your mind become **green**. Fill your vision with all the different shades of green, from grass, to trees in summer, to the pine trees in winter. Think about your favorite thing that is green, and allow it to take over your mind. Think about how you are feeling imagining this thing. Keep imagining the green thing in your mind and let it surround you.

Let the green in your mind start shifting to the color **blue**. Picture all things blue in your mind, the color of the sky, a bright blue ocean, blue flowers, deeper blues at night, or maybe a great pair of jeans. Allow the color blue to wash over you and fill your mind with the many shades and tones of blue.

Next, let the color in your imagination transform into **purple**. Think about the purples in sunsets, purple flowers, the color of grapes, or soft purple fabric. Fill your mind with the color purple and all its complexities, and let it transform your mind.

Now let's slowly bring your attention back to your breathing. Think about how calm and regular your breathing is now. Imagine the colors again, one at a time in any order. Slowly imagine all the colors, and all the shades in between.

Continue letting the colors wash over you, and start to imagine any calming color you wish. Do you have a favorite color, or a color that fits your mood right now? Think about that color in your mind, whatever shade or tone of that color you wish. Consider how the color makes you feel, and what you like about that color, and imagine yourself relaxing while you enjoy it. Take a minute to let your mind surround itself with the color you are picturing, and all the parts of it that you love.



Intheast and Caribbean (HHS Region 2)

Mental Health Technology Transfer Center Network
Funded by Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration



## **Strategies for Using Social Media**

✓ Place a checkmark next to strategies you'd like to use.

X Place an "X" next to strategies you think wouldn't work for you.

